

SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS & TECHNIXOGY

SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO

COURSE OUTLINE

Course Title: Welding Metallurgy

Code No.: MET 110--2

Program: Welding and Fabricating

Semester: One

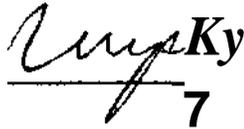
Year: 1987 06 08

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New: \_j^ Revision: XXX

APPROVED:

  
Chairperson

  
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 **n/r?**  
Date

Metallurgy

MET 110-2

^J      **Course Name**

**Course Number**

**PHILOSOPHY/GOALS:**

When the student has successfully completed this course of study, he/she should have a reasonable understanding of the material presented. The intention (therefore) is to provide students with a general overview of the many practical considerations demanded of today's tradesman.

**METHODS OF ASSESSMENT (GRADING METHOD):**

3 Theory Tests	90%
Attendance/Attitude (with NO incompletes)	10%

**TEXTBOOK(S)**

- f** ) Module MFG: "Welding Metallurgy"
- 2**) W.I.C. Module #8 "Basic Metallurgy and Mat'l Spec
- 3) Text: Modern Welding"

**OBJECTIVES:**

The basic objective is to develop within the student an understanding of the concepts and procedures involved with this course of study as well as an ability to use them in the solution of problems. Theory tests are designed with this in mind.

The basic level of competency demanded is an over-all course average of 55% with no incompletes.

## SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES

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### METALLURGY - MET 110-2

#### 1) INTRODUCTION AND ORIENTATION - 2 HRS. - HANDOUTS

The student should be given an opportunity to:

- 1) Identify and list the topics covered in this course outline.
- 2) Identify and list the general objectives of this course outline.
- 3) Identify and list the various methods of evaluation used in this course outline.
- 4) Identify the grading system used in this course outline with respect to A<sub>p</sub>, B, C<sub>r</sub>, R<sub>r</sub>, I, X.
- 5) Identify the policy of this course with respect to:
  - a) attendance
  - b) attitude
  - c) due dates
  - d) re-writes
  - e) testing policies
  - f) partial course credit
  - g) employed students

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#### 2)-MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF METALS - 6 HRS.

The student should be given an opportunity to:

- 1) Develop a basic understanding of the stress-strain curve.
- 2) Define and develop an understanding of the following properties:
  - a) yield point and yield strength
  - b) ultimate tensile strength
  - c) ductility as % elongation and % reduction of area
  - d) toughness and impact strength
  - e) hardness vs ductility and ultimate tensile strength

Module  
MFG  
Unit # 2  
p 11-52

#### 3) ANALYSIS AND CLASSIFICATION OF CONSTRUCTION GRADE STEELS - 6 HRS.

The student should be given an opportunity to:

- 1) identify cast irons, cast steels, plain carbon steels, stainless steels and tool steels according to their approximate carbon content, significant alloys and minor constituents.
- 2) Explain how the S.A.E., A.S.T.M. and C.S.A. classification systems are used to identify the chemical analysis and/or mechanical property requirements of "customer" steels.

Module  
MFG  
Unit # 3

same

4) THE IRON: IRON-CARBIDE SYSTEM - 4 HRS.

Ache student should be given an opportunity to:

- |   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| 1) Develop a general understanding of the iron-carbide system for steels with respect to:   | Module<br>MFG   |
| a) lower critical temperature   | Unit # 4        |
| b) upper critical temperature   | p 17-19         |
| c) eutectoid point and composition  |                 |
| d) existing equilibrium structures  |                 |
| 2) Explain the changes that take place in eutectoid, hypoeutectoid and hypereutectoid steels when they are slowly cooled from above the upper critical temperature to room temperature* | same<br>p 20-27 |

5) HEAT TREATMENT TECHNIQUES - 2 HRS.

The student should be given an opportunity to:

- |   |               |
|---|---------------|
| 1) List the three requirements necessary to successfully harden steels.                                   | Module<br>MFG |
| 2) Explain the formation of martensite.   | Unit # 4      |
| 3) State the theory that explains why martensite has such a high hardness.                                | p 31-35       |
| <b>f</b> 4) Identify and select the proper temperature ranges for the following heat treating operations: |               |
| a) anneal   | Module        |
| b) normalize  | MFG           |
| c) harden   | Unit # 5      |
| d) temper   | p 8-10        |
| e) stress relieve   |               |
| 5) Use time-temperature graphs to explain the following heat treating processes                           | Module<br>MFG |
| a) anneal   | Unit # 5      |
| b) normalize  | p 8-10        |
| c) harden   |               |
| d) temper   |               |
| e) stress relieve   |               |

6) COLD CRACKING OF WELDED JOINTS - 4 HRS

The student should be given an opportunity to:

- |  |               |
|--|---------------|
| 1) Define the following terms:   | Module<br>MFG |
| a) heat affected zone  | Unit # 5      |
| b) weld bead   | p 11-13       |
| c) base metal  |               |
| d) weldment  |               |
| List the two general categories of heat affected zones.  |               |
| 3) List the factors affecting the extent of change in crystalline structure for a given heat affected zone.  | same<br>p 14  |
| 4) List and identify the individual zones found in the heat affected zone of a weldment at room temperature. | same<br>p 16  |

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|--|---------------------------------------|
| 5) Explain the concepts of heat input and carbon equivalent,                                   | same                                  |
| 6) Explain the relationship between carbon equivalent/ hydrogen content and crack sensitivity. | p 18,19,,23,24<br>same<br>p 28,29,:30 |
| 7) List and explain the four major factors that control cooling rates in weldment.             | same<br>p 32--35                      |
| 8) State how each of these factors affects the cooling rate of a given weldment.               | same<br>p 32--35                      |

**NOTE: Course objectives are subject to change due to the following variables:**  
a) field trips  
b) holidays

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TOPIC NO.	PERIODS	TOPIC DESCRIPTION	REFERENCE
		<b>INTRODUCTION &amp; ORIENTATION</b>	Handout
		- course topics	
		- general objectives	
		- methods of evaluation	
		- grading system	
		- policy regarding	
		a) attendance	
		b) attitude	
		c) due dates	
		d) re-writes	
		e) testing	
		f) partial course credits	
		g) employed students	
		<b>MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF METALS</b>	Nodule MFG Unit f 2 p 11-12
		- stress/strain diagram	
		- yield point & yield strength	
		- ultimate tensile strength	
		- ductility	
		- toughness & impact strength	
		- hardness	
		<b>THEORY TEST # 1 AND REVIEW</b>	Handout
		<b>TEST COVERS MATERIAL FROM</b>	
		<b>TOPICS # 1 AND   2</b>	
		<b>ANALYSIS AND CLASSIFICATION OF</b>	
		<b>CONSTRUCTION GRADE STEELS</b>	
		- identification of cast irons, cast steels, plain carbon steels, stainless and low alloy steels etc. •	Module MFG Unit # 3 p 3-21
		- the S.A.E., A.S.T.M. and C.S.A. classification systems	W.I.C.
		- using classification systems to identify steel by chemical analysis and/or mechanical property requirements.	Module # 8 p 28-36
		<b>THE IRON: IRON-CARBIDE SYSTEM</b>	
		- general understanding of iron carbide system and the existing equilibrium structures	Module MFG Unit # 4 p 17-19 & 20-27
		- changes in equilibrium structures upon slow cooling	
		<b>THEORY TEST # 2 AND REVIEW</b>	Handout
		<b>TEST COVERS MATERIAL FROM</b>	
		<b>TOPICS # 3 AND # 4</b>	

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TOPIC NO.	PERIODS	TOPIC DESCRIPTION	REFERENCE
		<b>HEAT TREATMENT TECHNIQUES</b>	
		- quenching and hardening steels	Nodule
		- formation of martensite	MFG
		- temperature ranges used for heat treating	Unit # 4
		- explanation of heat-treatment via time-temperature curves	p 31-35 same Unit # 5 p 8-10
		<b>COLD CRACKING OF WELDED JOINTS</b>	Nodule
		- define and explain the concepts involved with heat affected zones.	MFG
		- understand and explain heat input, carbon equivalent hydrogen content and crack sensitivity	Unit # 5
		- factors that control cooling rates in a weldment	p 11-35
		<b>THEORY TEST # 3 AND REVIEW</b>	
		<b>TEST COVERS MATERIAL FROM</b>	
		<b>TOPICS # 5 AND # 6</b>	Handout

**NOTE: COURSE OBJECTIVES ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE DUE TO POSSIBLE FIELD TRIPS AND HOLIDAYS,**

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